

89. Vocabulary 21.

NOUNS: פֶּה *peh* (pl. rare) mouth. Note the prepositional phrases כָּפִי, לְפִי, and עַל-פִּי with the meaning “in proportion to, according to.” These may be used as conjunctions with אֲשֶׁר : אֲשֶׁר “according as.” Note the phrase פֶּה אֶחָד “unanimity”

יָד *yād* (du. יָדַי; pl. -*ôṭ*) hand, side, (fig.) force (f.)

דָּם *dām* (pl. -*îm*) blood

כְּבוֹד *kābôd* glory, honor, wealth

מִנְחָה *minḥāh* (pl. מִנְחֹת) offering

VERBS: כָּבֵד *kābēd* to be heavy, important, serious; adj. כָּבֵד *kābēd*.

מָלֵא *mālē'* to be full, filled, fulfilled. No preposition is required in Hebrew: מָלֵא הָאָרֶץ רָעָה The earth was filled with wickedness. Adj. מָלֵא *mālē'*, full.

מָת *mēt* to die; adj. מֵת *mēt* dead

בֹּשׁ *bōš* to be ashamed (no corresponding adj.)

שָׁמַר *šamar* to watch, keep, observe

עָבַד *‘ābad* to serve, work; till (the ground)

הָרָה *ḥārāh* to become angry, used impersonally with לְ : הָרָה לְאִישׁ The man became angry.

רָעָה *rā‘āh* to tend (flocks), to shepherd (+ dir. obj. or + בְּ); to graze; רֹעֶה *rō‘eh* a shepherd

PROPER NAMES: קַיִן *Qáyin* Cain

הָבֵל *Hébel* Abel

חַוְוָה *Hawwāh* Eve